Key

I - COMPREHENSION:

A -

1. Yes, he was a successful student - graduated from university - got his doctorate in USA
2. They are victims of brutal governments, poverty, civil wars, poor economies, etc.
3. Africans themselves - "Africa's development remains an African responsibility".
   (According to Kofi Aparku, development of Africa is an African responsibility)

B –

1. **True**: " Aparku is preparing to go back to Ghana to work with the ministry of agriculture as director and policy counsellor."
2. **False**: "some Africans are willing to return to where they belong."

C –

1. African countries get little return from their investment in higher education, since too many graduates leave or fail to return home at the end of their studies.
2. The trip back home can be hard.

D –

1. They have expertise unfound in Africa / the best-paid jobs in Africa still go to foreigners
2. … are willing to sacrifice and work together for a brighter future / tomorrow in Africa

E – l. a 2. c

F - 1.Africa 2. (100.000) trained professionals 3. some Africans 4. foreign advisors

G - 1. Brain drain 2. homeland

II - LANGUAGE:

A - which - whose

B - have been - visited – will probably come - will have reached

C –

1. he had saved enough money
2. ... (that) he would apply for …
3. ... my father had got a loan, he would/could have bought a new car.

D - 1. Knowledge 2. Graduation 3. invention

E - 1. in spite of 2. Therefore 3. in addition to

F - have access - computer illiterate - pay attention

Brain Drain in Africa